

CLAIMS

1. A method for operating a multi-threaded system having a plurality of active threads, the method comprising:
 - assigning a unique interrupt priority value to each of a plurality of interrupts;
 - specifying an interrupt threshold value; and
 - processing a requested interrupt only when the unique interrupt priority value of the requested interrupt is higher than the interrupt threshold value.
2. The method of Claim 1, wherein processing the requested interrupt comprises:
 - performing an interrupt entry process to prepare for an interrupt service routine (ISR);
 - executing the ISR; and
 - performing an interrupt exit process to return control from the ISR.
3. The method of Claim 2, wherein performing the interrupt entry process comprises:
 - identifying one of the plurality of active threads as an interrupt thread;
 - switching to the interrupt thread if the interrupt thread is not executing; and
 - branching to the ISR.
4. The method of Claim 3, wherein each of the plurality of active threads comprises a thread context, and wherein performing the interrupt entry process further comprises saving the thread context of the interrupt thread.

5. The method of Claim 4, wherein performing the interrupt exit process comprises:
 - executing a return from exception (RFE) instruction; and
 - restoring the thread context of the interrupt thread.
6. The method of Claim 5, wherein performing the interrupt entry process further comprises disabling interrupts and thread switching.
7. The method of Claim 6, wherein performing the interrupt exit process further comprises enabling interrupts and thread switching.
8. The method of Claim 6, wherein executing the ISR comprises enabling interrupts and thread switching after a predetermined interval.
9. The method of Claim 3, wherein each of the plurality of active threads consists of a first set of context registers and a second set of context registers, wherein performing the interrupt entry process further comprises saving the first set of context registers of the interrupt thread, and wherein executing the ISR comprises:
 - saving the second set of context registers of the interrupt thread if the second set of context registers of the interrupt thread are required for servicing the requested interrupt;
 - servicing the requested interrupt; and
 - restoring the second set of context registers of the interrupt thread after servicing the requested interrupt if the second set of context registers of the interrupt thread were required for servicing the requested interrupt.

10. The method of Claim 9, wherein performing the interrupt exit process comprises:
 executing a return from exception (RFE) instruction;
 and
 restoring the upper context registers of the interrupt thread.

11. The method of Claim 1, further comprising processing traps only in the active threads originating the traps.

12. The method of Claim 11, wherein processing traps comprises:
 detecting a trap from an originating thread, the originating thread being one of the plurality of active threads;
 storing trap background data for the trap if the trap is asynchronous; and
 associating a trap pending indicator with the originating thread if the originating thread is not executing.

13. The method of Claim 12, wherein processing traps further comprises:
 performing a trap entry process to prepare for a trap handling routine;
 executing the trap handling routine; and
 performing a trap exit process to return control from the trap handling routine.

14. The method of Claim 13, wherein each of the plurality of active threads comprises a thread context, and wherein performing the trap entry process comprises:

waiting for originating thread to start executing if the originating thread is not executing;
saving the thread context of the originating thread; and
branching to a trap handler.

15. The method of Claim 14, wherein waiting for the originating thread to start executing comprises monitoring the plurality of active threads until execution switches to one of the plurality of active threads associated with the trap pending indicator.

16. The method of Claim 14, wherein performing the trap exit process comprises:

executing a return from trap instruction; and
restoring the context of the originating thread.

17. The method of Claim 16, wherein performing the trap entry process further comprises disabling interrupts and thread switching.

18. The method of Claim 17, wherein performing the trap exit process further comprises enabling interrupts and thread switching.

19. The method of Claim 17, wherein executing the trap handling routine comprises enabling interrupts and thread switching after a predetermined interval.

20. The method of Claim 13, wherein each of the plurality of active threads consists of a first set of context registers and a second set of context registers, wherein performing the trap entry process further comprises saving the first set of context registers of the originating thread, and wherein executing the trap handling routine comprises:

- saving the second set of context registers of the originating thread if the second set of context registers of the originating thread are required for servicing the trap;

- servicing the trap; and

- restoring the second set of context registers of the originating thread after servicing the trap if the second set of context registers of the interrupt thread were required for servicing the trap.

21. The method of Claim 20, wherein performing the interrupt exit process comprises:

- executing a return from trap instruction; and

- restoring the upper context registers of the originating thread.

22. A method for operating a multi-threaded system having a plurality of active threads, the method comprising:

- accepting a request for an interrupt;

- switching execution to a predetermined one of the plurality of active threads; and

- executing an interrupt service request from the predetermined one of the plurality of active threads to service the interrupt.

23. The method of Claim 22, wherein accepting a request for an interrupt comprises:

assigning a unique interrupt priority value to each interrupt for the multi-threaded embedded system;

specifying a common threshold interrupt value for all the active threads; and

taking the interrupt only when the unique interrupt priority value of the interrupt is higher than the common threshold interrupt value.

24. A method for operating a multi-threaded embedded system having a plurality of active threads, the method / comprising processing traps only in the active threads originating the traps.

25. A multi-threaded system comprising: /
thread execution logic for generating instruction requests from an executing thread; and
threshold interrupt logic for generating an interrupt threshold value, wherein the thread execution logic only accepts interrupts having an interrupt priority higher than the interrupt threshold value.

26. The multi-threaded system of Claim 25, further comprising interrupt thread logic for switching execution to a selected interrupt thread before servicing any interrupt.

27. The multi-threaded system of Claim 26, further comprising disabling logic for disabling interrupts and thread switching while an interrupt is being serviced.

28. The multi-threaded system of Claim 27, further comprising thread tagging logic for storing trap background data for asynchronous traps, wherein every trap is handled in its originating thread.

29. A multi-threaded system comprising: /
means for specifying an interrupt threshold value; and
means for processing a requested interrupt only when a unique interrupt priority value of the requested interrupt is higher than the interrupt threshold value.

30. The multi-threaded system of Claim 29, wherein the means for processing the requested interrupt comprises:
means for identifying one of the plurality of active threads as an interrupt thread;
means for switching to the interrupt thread if the interrupt thread is not executing; and
means for branching to the ISR.

31. The multi-threaded system of Claim 30, wherein the means for processing the requested interrupt further comprises means for saving a thread context of the interrupt thread.

32. The multi-threaded system of Claim 31, wherein the means for processing the requested interrupt further comprises means for restoring the thread context of the interrupt thread after executing a return from exception (RFE) instruction.

33. The multi-threaded system of Claim 32, wherein the means for processing the requested interrupt further comprises means for disabling interrupts and thread switching during execution of the ISR.

34. The multi-threaded system of Claim 29, further comprising means for processing traps, the means for processing traps comprising:

- means for detecting a trap from an originating thread;
- means for storing trap background data for the trap if the trap is asynchronous;
- means for processing the trap if the originating thread is executing; and
- means for associating a trap pending indicator with the originating thread if the originating thread is not executing.

35. The multi-threaded system of Claim 34, wherein the means for processing traps further comprises means for detecting execution of an active thread associated with the trap pending indicator.

36. The multi-threaded system of Claim 35, wherein the means for processing the trap comprises means for disabling interrupts and thread switching.